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ENGLISH WORD LIST

BAIRD

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GREEK-ENGLISH WORD-LIST

CONTAINING ABOUT

1000 MOST COMMON GREEK WORDS

SO ARRANGED

AS TO BE MOST EASILY LEARNED AND REMEMBERED.

ΒY

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

THE Word-List here offered aims: 1. To fix attention on that portion of the Greek vocabulary which every student ought to have completely under control; this includes the ordinary Prose words and their most frequent compounds; only when needed to secure unity and completeness in a group has any poetical or uncommon word been admitted. 2. By arranging the words in such groups as the mind most readily forms and retains, and by adding derivative and cognate Latin and English words, to reduce to the minimum the task of learning and remembering them. The arrangement, proved by experience to be most advantageous, is to bring together: 1. words of common origin; 2. words closely associated by meaning.

In order that attention may be more completely concentrated on the Greek word and its English equivalent, all details as to part of speech or gender of substantive, have for the most part been omitted.

In requiring a class to learn the list, a good method is to hold a two-minute written examination on the number of pages assigned as a lesson. After the list has been quite thoroughly learned, it is well to take up the words as given in the index, that the student may be required to identify them in new combinations and different type.

Words in SMALL CAPITALS are English words derived from Greek. Words in heavy faced type are cognate Latin words or their derivatives. Words in *italics* are cognate English words of Anglo-Saxon origin.

WORD-LIST.

```
έκών = willing.
 βούλομαι = I will or wish; volo; will. βουλή = will, plan, senate.
   βουλεύω = plan, deliberate.
 συμβουλεύω = advise (i. e., plan with).
ໄ ἐπιβουλεύω = plot (i. e., plan against).
  κήδος (\tau \delta) = care, anxiety, connection by marriage.
  κομίζω = care for, carry away.
μέλω = am a care.
   μελετάω = take care of, study, practice.
 | μελλω == am about to (with infin.).
   albás (\dot{\eta}) = shame, modesty.
   atδέομαι = am ashamed, stand in awe of.
   alσχύνη = shame, sense of disgrace.
   αίσχύνομαι = am ashamed, feel disgraced.
   aloxpos = shameful, disgraceful.
  } εἰμί == I am.
  ξρχομαι = come or go.

πορεύομαι = come or go often.

οτχομαι = have gone.
    προσήκω = have come to, belong to, beseem.
   λήθη = a forgetting, oblivion; LETHE; LETHARGY.
   έπιλήθομαι = forget.
   \lambda \alpha \nu \theta \dot{\alpha} \nu \omega = escape the notice of.
   άληθής = true (i. e., not escaping notice).
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\pi \rho \delta = before (prep. with gen.).
 \pi \rho \ell \nu = \text{before (conj. with infin.)}.
 πρότερος = former, earlier.
 πρώτος = first.
 ύστερος == later.
 ύστατος = last.
 lnu = send, let go.
 πέμπω = send (esp. with formality), escort; POMP
 \mueta\pié\mu\pio\muau = send for.
 στέλλω = equip, send; APOSTLE; EPISTLE.
 στόλος = equipment, expedition.
            = assemble.
 άγορά = assembly, place of assembly, market-place.
 άγορεύω = speak in assembly; ALLEGORY.
 κατηγορέω = speak against; CATEGORICAL.
 τόπος = place; τοροgraphy; Uτορία [οὐ + τόπος].
 χώρα = place, region, country.
 χωρέω = give place, move; ANCHORITE.
 είκω = yield, give ground.
 μένω = remain.
 λείπω = leave; ECLIPSE.
 λοιπός = left, remaining.
( ζυγόν = yoke; jugum; yoke.
🏿 🕊 έύγνυμι 😑 Ι yoke; zeugma.
( εὐθύς = straight.
doρθόs = straight, upright; ORTHODOX; ORTHOGRAPHY.
( κάθημαι = sit.
καθίζω = seat, sit; sedeo; sit.
λίσσομαι == pray; LITANY.
 εύχομαι = pray, vow, boast.
άράομαι = pray (esp. as invoking evil), curse.
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δινυμι = swear.
 νη τον Δ(a = yes, by Zeus.
 ού μὰ τὸν \Deltaία = no, by Zeus.
 SOKOS = oath ; EXORCISE.
| ἐπιορκέω = perjure.
 στρέφω = turn round, twist; APOSTROPHE, CATASTROPHE.
 τρέπω = turn ; TROPIC, HELIOTROPE.
 έπιτρέπω = turn over to, intrust.
 τρόπος = turn, way, character.
 τρόπαιον = trophy; TROPHY (marking the turning of an enemy).
δρνις = bird; ORNITHOLOGY.
( olwoos = solitary bird.
f πέτομαι = fly; peto; penna; feather.
\pi \tau \epsilon \rho \delta v = \text{feather, wing.}
 νέφος (\tau \delta) = \text{cloud}.
  άήρ (δ) = lower air, haze, mist; AEROLITE; AERONAUT.
 αίθήρ (δ) = upper air; ETHER.
  ούρανός = heavens, sky; URANUS.
            = earth; GEOGRAPHY; GEORGE; MELANCHTHON.
  vaûs (\dot{\eta}) = \text{ship}; NAUTICAL; NAUSEA.
  πλοίον = ship, transport.
 \pi \lambda \epsilon \omega = \text{sail}.
 κώμη == village; COMEDY.
  αστυ (\tau b) = \text{city}.
 πόλις (\dot{\eta}) = city as political center; METROPOLIS; POLITICS.
 L πολίτης = citizen.
 ( φύλαξ = watchman; PHYLACTERY.
 φυλάσσω = watch, guard.
  \phi \hat{\omega}_{s} (\tau \delta) [\phi \delta \sigma_{s}] = \text{light}; PHOTOGRAPH}.
  φαίνω = bring to light; PHENOMENON.
  φανερός = clear, manifest.
 δήλος = made clear by attendant circumstance.
 δηλόω = make clear by word or deed.
  δείκνυμι = point out ; PARADIGM.
 φράζω = point out, tell; PHRASE; PARAPHRASE.
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θάλασσα = sea.
  πέλαγος (τ b) = sea as open expanse; ARCHIPELAGO.
  πόντος = sea as deep, inclosed mass.
  άλς (\dot{\eta}) = sea (poetical).
  άλς (δ) = salt (esp. in pl.).
 ( ἀκροάομαι == listen to.
 dκούω = hear; ACOUSTIC.
( μαίνομαι = am frenzied or inspired; MANIA; MANIAC.
 | μάντις = prophet; NECROMANCY.
  ieρός = holy, divine; HIERARCHY; HIEROGLYPHICS.
  Sous = holy, as sanctioned by tradition.
 aylos = holy, awe-inspiring.
 οίκτείρω = pity, feel pity.
l έλεέω = pity, show pity by act; ELEEMOSYNARY; ALMS.
 τάσσω = set in order (esp. of troops).
 τάξις (\dot{\eta}) = order, arrangement; TACTICS; SYNTAX.
 κόσμος = order, ornament, universe; COSMETICS; COSMOPOLITAN.
 ταράσσω = confuse.
τραχύς = rough; TRACHEA.
 σέβομαι = worship.
 εύσεβής == reverential, pious; Eusebius.
 σεμνός = revered, august.
 \theta \epsilon \delta s = god; Theology.
 δαίμων (δ) = divinity; DEMON.
 εὐδαίμων = prosperous, happy.
( agios = worthy; AXIOM.
) άξιόω == deem worthy.
         = I honor.
 τιμή = honor.
 τίνω = pay a penalty (for offended honor).
  τιμφρέω = exact a penalty, take vengeance.
   κολάζω = chastise.
   ζημιόω = fine.
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μήκος (τδ) = length.
μακρός = long.
βραχύς = short; TRIBRACH; BRACHYLOGY.
στενός = narrow; STENOGRAPHY.
εύρύς = broad.
Edvos (\tau b) = nation; ETHNOLOGY.
δήμος = people; EPIDEMIC; DEMOCRACY.
δημόσιος = public.
KOLVÓS = COMMON; CENOBITE.
This = private, peculiar; IDIOM; IDIOT.
μόνος = alone; MONOSYLLABLE.
ξρημος = desolate; HERMIT.
ETEPOS = other of two; HETERODOX.
άλλος = other; PARALLEL.
άλλά = but (i. e., otherwise).
άλλάσσω = change (i. e., make other).
 άπαλλάσσω = release (i. e., change from restraint).
διαλλάσσω = reconcile (i. e., change from enmity).
 ἀνδράποδον = slave.
 δοῦλος == born slave.
 δουλεύω = serve as a slave.
δουλόω = enslave.
 στέφανος = crown; Stephen.
 βασιλεύς = king; BASILICA.
 τύραννος = despot; TYRANT.
 δεσπότης = master as owner; DESPOT.
 KÝOLOS = lord (as adj., having authority); KIRK; CHURCH.
 avak = lord, master (poetical).
 δκνος = hesitation.
 φόβος = flight, fear; HYDROPHOBIA.
 φοβέω = frighten; in Mid., fear.
 δείδω = I fear; dirus.
 δεινός = terrible (i. e., causing fear).
 δειλός = timid (i. e., feeling fear).
 άδεια = freedom from fear.
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διδράσκω = run, as coward or slave.
           = run; TROCHE; TROCHEE.
  δραμοθμαι = shall run.
  δρόμος = a run, a race; DROMEDARY; HIPPODROME.
} φθάνω = get ahead, anticipate.
( φθόνος = envy.
ໄ ζήλος == emulation ; ZEAL.
( άραρίσκω = fit together, join; ars.
  άριθμός = number (i. e., fitting in as one of a series); ARITHMETIC.
  άρέσκο = please (i. e., fit as to feeling).
  aperf = virtue (i. e., fitness as to conduct).
άρτι = just now (i. e., fitting or coincident in time).
( τόξον = bow; TOXICOLOGY; INTOXICATE.
) τοξεύω = shoot an arrow.
( ἄγνυμι == break in pieces.
) δήγνυμι = break off, rend; HEMORRHAGE; frango; break.
  σπεύδω == hasten.
  σπουδή = haste, zeal.
  σπουδαίος = earnest, serious.
  βραδύς = slow.
   \frac{ \tau \alpha \chi \hat{v}_{S} }{ \hat{\omega} \kappa \hat{v}_{S} }  = quick, swift.
{ Toos = equal; isothermal; isochronous.
( tσως ) (often signify) perhaps.
 πούς [\sqrt{\pi o \delta}] = foot; TRIPOD, ANTIPODE; pes: foot.
  έμποδών = in the feet, in one's way.
  πεζός == on foot.
  τράπεζα [τετρα+ποδ, four-footed] = table; TRAPEZOID.
  πεδίον = plain (that trodden by the feet).
 σκεδάννυμι = scatter.
σπείρω = scatter seed, sow; SPERM; SPORE.
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εσθω [\sqrt{εδ}] = eat; edo; eat.
 ĕφαγον = did eat; ESOPHAGUS; SARCOPHAGUS.
\pi (v\omega [\sqrt{\pi o}] = drink; SYMPOSIUM.
 κρατήρ (δ) = mixer; CRATER
κεράννυμι = mix chemically; CRASIS.
μίγνυμι = mix mechanically.
 ήλιος = sun; HELIOTROPE; PERIHELION.
 σελήνη = moon.
 άστήρ = star; ASTRONOMY; DISASTER.
 πόρρω = far, far away.
έσχατος = farthest, uttermost; ESCHATOLOGY.
 πελάζω = come or bring near.
 όφλισκάνω = owe as a fine, am beaten in a lawsuit.
 \dot{o}\dot{o}\dot{e}(\lambda\omega) = owe.
 ώφελον (aor. 2) with inf. = would that (lit., ought to have, etc.).
 \chi \rho \eta = \text{ought.}
 \delta \epsilon \hat{\iota} = \text{ought}, it is necessary.
άνάγκη (\epsilon \sigma \tau l) = there is necessity.
 \chi \rho \acute{a}o \mu a \iota = use.
 χρηστός = virtuous (i. e., useful).
 χρήμα = useful thing; in pl., = money.
( ώνέομαι == buy.
πωλέω = sell; MONOPOLY.
 κλίνω = cause to recline; CLINIC; CLIMATE.
 κλίμα\xi (\dot{\eta}) = ladder; CLIMAX.
          = bed;
{ fos = until.
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( tws = morning, dawn.
l έσπέρα == evening.
(\pi\rho\omega i = \text{early}.
) ở ψế == late.
 \sigma \dot{a}os, \sigma \dot{\omega}s = safe.
 σώζω = save; CREOSOTE.
 σώφρων = discreet (i. e., safe-minded).
 χρυσός = gold.
 άργυρος = silver.
 χαλκός = copper.
 σίδηρος = iron.
 θώραξ == breastplate.
πέλτη = small shield.
doπis = large shield; ASP.
(\xi \phi \circ (\tau \delta) = \text{sword}.
 μάχαιρα = short sword.
 μάχομαι = fight.
 \mu \dot{\alpha} \chi \eta = \text{battle.}
 σύμμαχος = ally (i. e., one fighting with).
 κοίλος = hollow; hollow.
κενός == empty; CENOTAPH.
             = am silent.
 ήσυχος = quiet.
 etalpos = companion.
  άδελφός = brother.
  \phi \Omega = \text{friend.}
   ( φιλέω = love; PHILOSOPHY.
    άγαπάω = love appreciatively.
   στέργω = love as a kinsman.
  έράω = love passionately.
ἔρως (ὁ) = love; EROTIC.
( κίνδυνος = danger.
κινδυνεύω = incur danger.
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άκμή = highest point; ACME.
 άκρος = highest, topmost; ACROPOLIS; ACROBAT.
 άκριβήs = exact, accurate (i. e., done to a nicety, to a point).
 άκοντίζω = hurl a pointed missile.
τιτρώσκω = I wound.
) τραθμα == wound.
 δέω = flow; RHEUM; CATARRH.
) ρυθμός = a flowing or measured motion; RHYTHM.
 xéw = pour; CHEMISTRY.
 σπένδω = pour (esp. of drink-offerings).
 σπονδή = a drink-offering; in pl., = peace.
 clρήνη = peace; IRENE.
 πόλεμος = war; POLEMIC.
 πολέμιος = hostile.
 έχθρός = personally hostile.
 μισέω = hate; MISANTHROPE.
) στυγέω = hate, abominate.
 τέμνω = cut; ATOM; ANATOMY.
σχίζω = split; schism.
 κλέπτω = steal; CLEPTOMANIA.
  καλύπτω = cover; APOCALYPSE; CALYX.
  κρύπτω = conceal; CRYPT.
 θάλαμος = room; ΕΡΙΤΗΑΙΑΜΙΌΜ.
  αὐλή = hall or open center of a house.
  olkos = house; ECONOMY; ECUMENICAL.
  olkelos = belonging to a house, akin.
  οικέτης = house-slave.
  olκέω = live in, or manage a house.
  φέρω = bear, bring; METAPHOR, PERIPHERY; fero; bear.
  συμφέρω = benefit (i. e., bring together, co-operate).
 συμφορά = disaster (i. e., that coming together ill).
 ( φυγή = flight, exile.
 φεύγω = flee; fugio; fugitive.
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CHRIST.
           = anoint;
 γλυκύς = sweet to the taste; GLUCOSE; GLYCERINE.
  ήδύς = sweet, pleasant; suavis; sweet.
  ήδονή = pleasure, passion; HEDONISM.
  ήδομαι = am pleased.
 ασμενος = well-pleased, glad.
  μιμνήσκω = remind; AMNESTY; MNEMONICS.
 μέμνημαι = remember (i. e., have called to mind).
 μνημονεύω = remember.
( πλανάω = cause to wander.
( πλανήτης = wanderer; PLANET.
(δύω = cause to sink, sink.
( βάπτω = dip; BAPTIZE.
 εύμενής = kind (i. e., having good impulses).
 \muivos (\tau6, poetical) = impulse, impulsive anger.
 oργίζομαι = am angry.
 ράβδος (\dot{\eta}) = a \text{ rod.}
 σκήπτρου = staff; SCEPTER.
                    = cause to lean; in Mid. lean.
 ἐρείδω (poetical)
 τύπτω = strike; TYPE.
          = strike with effect; PLAGUE; APOPLEXY.
ANAPEST.
 κόπτω = strike with destructive effect; SYNCOPE.
 πλύνω = wash clothes.
 vilw = wash hands or feet.
 λούω = wash body, in Mid., bathe; lave.
 λύμη = brutal outrage (lit., offscourings).
λυμαίνομαι = treat brutally, outrage.
καπνός = smoke.
πθρ (τδ) = fire; PYROTECHNICS; fire.
καίω = burn; CAUSTIC; HOLOCAUST.
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μέμφομαι = blame.
ονειδίζω = reproach, taunt.
λοιδορέω = rail at, revile.
 ἔπαινος = praise.
 έπαινέω = I praise.
 παραινέω = exhort, advise.
σοφό = wise; PHILOSOPHY; sapio; sapiens; insipid.
σαφής = clear.
  πέτρα = rock; Peter; petroleum.
  λίθος = stone; LITHOGRAPH; MONOLITH.
 ψηφος (iη) = pebble.
 ψηφίζομαι = vote (originally with pebble).
 ψήφισμα == decree (i. e., that voted).
 ἐρωτάω = ask a question.
 ήρόμην (aor. 2) = asked a question.
 alτέω = ask for a thing.
 ζητέω == seek.
( ελέγχω = refute, put to shame (esp. by cross-questioning).
) ελεγχος = refutation.
 χάρις (\dot{\eta}) = favor, grace; EUCHARIST.
 xapleis = full of grace, elegant.
 χαρίζομαι = gratify (i. e., do a gracious act).
 χαίρω = rejoice.
άφικνέομαι == reach, arrive at.
iκέτης = a suppliant (i. e., one coming for protection).
 inavós = sufficient (i. e., coming far enough).
 δέχομαι = receive; PANDECT; SYNECDOCHE.
 δόκιμος = tested, approved (i. e., received).
 δοκιμάζω = test, approve.
 έξετάζω = test, examine.
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δωρον = gift.
 δίδωμι = give; ANTIDOTE; DOSE; do; donation.
 προδίδωμι = betray (i. e., give beforehand).
( ἰμάτιον == outer garment.
λυτών (δ) = inner garment.
 ζώον = living being; Zoölogy.
 ζάω = live, of physical existence.
 βιόω = live (i. e., pass through changing experiences).
 \beta los = life as a series of experiences; BIOGRAPHY; BIOLOGY.
  alóv (\delta) = life as a period of existence, age.
 κτάομαι = acquire.
  κέκτημαι = possess (i. e., have acquired).
 κτήμα = possession.
( κέρδος (τ b) = gain, profit.
κερδαίνω == get gain.
( πλοῦτος = wealth, riches; PLUTOCRACY.
| πλούσιος = wealthy, rich.
 ιστημι = cause to stand; ECSTASY; sto; stand.
 άφίστημι = cause to revolt (i. e., cause to stand from); APOSTASY.
 кавістъры = settle, establish (i. e., cause to stand down).
 γυμνός = naked; GYMNASTIC.
 γυμνάζω = train in gymnastics.
 άσκέω = train, practice; ASCETIC.
( μέτρον == measure.
| μέτριος = moderate (i. e., within measure).
 \eta \beta \eta = youthful vigor.
 Yfipas (\tau \delta) = old age.
γέρων = old man.
 πρέσβυς = old man, ambassador; PRESBYTER.
( ἄνθρωπος = man, human, being; ANTHROPOLOGY; PHILANTHROPY.
 ἀνήρ = man.
yuvh = woman; queen.
 μικρός = small; MICROSCOPE.
) ολίγος = few, little; OLIGARCHY.
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μέγας = large; οΜΕGA.
 πολύς = much, many.
 πολλάκις = many times; often.
( ένίστε = sometimes (ξνεστι ότε).
[ ἔνιοι == some (ἔνεστι οί).
 illos or illos (\tau b) = custom, habit, character; ETHICS.
 έθίζω = accustom, train.
elwea = am accustomed.
( τίθημι = set, place ; ANTITHESIS ; SYNTHESIS.
( \theta \in \mu_s(\dot{\eta}) = \text{law}, as established by custom.
 μιαρός = polluted; ΜΙΑSMA.
 καθαρός = pure; CATHARINE; CATHARTIC.
καθαίρω = purify, cleanse.
 φύω = produce, grow, be by nature; fui; be.
 φύσις = nature; PHYSICAL.
 ylyvoua = am born, become.
 γένος (τό) = race, offspring; GENEALOGY; kin.
 τίκτω = bear, beget.
 \tau \in \mathsf{K} \mathsf{VOV} = \mathsf{child}.
(θήρ (ὁ) = wild beast; deer.
( θηρεύω = hunt.
κύων = dog; CYNIC; canis; hound.
\lambdaύκος = wolf.
( τρέφω = nourish.
νοφή = nourishment, food; ΑΤΚΟΡΗΥ.
( θάλλω = flourish; THALIA.
\delta avos (\tau \delta) = flower; anther; anthology.
 φθίνω = decay, perish; PHTHISIC.
 φθείρω = destroy, ruin.
 δλυμι = destroy, make an end of.
 δλεθρος = destruction.
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KTELVO = kill
 σφάζω = kill, cut the throat.
 φονεύω = kill, murder.
 φόνος = murder.
 l\chi\theta \dot{\phi} \dot{\phi} \dot{\phi} \dot{\phi} = fish; ICHTHYOLOGY.
 σάρξ (η) = flesh; SARCASM; SARCOPHAGUS.
 kpéas (\tau b) = flesh (esp. flesh for food); CREOSOTE, PANCREAS.
 altros = chargeable with.
 airía = charge, accusation.
 altiáoua = charge with, accuse.
 λύω == loose; ANALYSIS; PARALYSIS.
 δέω (fut. δήσω) = bind; DIADEM.
 δεσμός = bond, fetter.
δεσμωτήριον = prison.
πυκνός = thick, close, frequent.
) δασύς = thick with, overgrown with.
( χαλεπός = harsh.
μαλακός = soft, gentle.
( apony = masculine; ARSENIC.
l θήλυς = feminine.
 κήρυξ = herald.
 κηρύσσω = proclaim.
 άγγελος = messenger; ANGEL; EVANGELICAL.
 άγγελλο = bring a message; announce.
 ка́им = work, am weary or sick.
 πένομαι = work for bread, am poor
 \pi \epsilon \nu \eta s = poor.
 \pi \acute{o} vos = toil.
 πονηρός == toilsome, vicious.
            = cheer, gladden; EUTERPE.
 \lambda \pi is (\dot{\eta}) = \text{hope.}
 λπ(ζω = I hope.
 προσδοκάω = expect.
```

```
( ἀγρός = field; ager; acre.
aγριος = wild (i. e., of the field).
 πα̂ς == all; panacea; panorama.
 δλος = whole; HOLOCAUST.
ήμισυς == half; немізрнеке.
 λαμβάνω = take, receive; SYLLABLE; PROLEPSIS.
 aipiw = take, seize; in Mid., choose; HERESY.
 άρπάζω = seize, snatch away; HARPY; rapio.
 άλίσκομαι = am caught or convicted.
 χείρ (\dot{\eta}) = hand; CHIROGRAPHY; CHIROPODIST.
 έπιχειρέω = try, attempt (i. e., put hand to).
 πείρα = trial; EMPIRIC; PIRATE.
 πειράω = try, attempt.
δρμή = onset.
όρμάω = set in motion, make a start
κινέω = set in motion, move.
\mathbf{E} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{G} \mathbf{G} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{S} = \mathbf{e} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{c} \mathbf{h}.
έκάτερος = each of two.
άμφότεροι == both.
άντί = over against, instead of (prep. with gen.).
evartios = opposite, contrary.
έναντιόομαι = oppose, withstand.
άπαντάω = meet, encounter.
πλέθρον = 101 \text{ ft.}
στάδιον == 606 ft.
one ἀβολός = about 3 cents; OBELISK.
6 obols = one δραχμή = about 18 cents.
100 drachmas = one μνα = about $18.00.
60 minae = one τάλαντον = about $1080.00.
πείθω = persuade; in Mid., obey.
πιστεύω = believe, trust.
πίστις (ή) = faith, pledge.
```

```
imurhôcios = suitable.
 ayalos = good.
Kalos = beautiful, noble; CALISTHENICS; CALOMEL.
како́з = bad.
φαῦλος = worthless.
(μδι (τδ) = honey; mel; mellifluous.
( μέσος = middle.
| μεταξύ == between.
\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dot{a}\lambda i \xi \omega \\ \dot{a}\mu i \nu \omega \end{array} \right\} = \text{ward off}; \quad \stackrel{\text{ALEXANDER.}}{}
 χειμών (δ) = winter, storm; hiems.
  \delta a \rho \ (\tau \delta) = \text{spring}; \text{ ver}; \text{ vernal}.
  \theta \neq \rho o \circ (\tau b) = summer.
  θερμός = hot; THERMOMETER; ISOTHERMAL.
  \theta d\lambda \pi os (\tau b) = heat.
  δλκός (h) = a heavy ship to be dragged; HULK.
  ξλκω = drag.
 σπάω = draw; SPASM.
  ໄດ້ເພ = draw, drag away, rescue (poetical).
  δόλος = a means of deceiving.
  \dot{a}\pi a \tau \dot{a}\omega = \text{deceive.}
  ψείδω = deceive by lying; PSEUDONYM.
  ψευδή = false.
  πάσχω = suffer, experience.
  rd00s (\tau b) = suffering, experience; PATHOS; \begin{cases} SYM \\ ANTI \end{cases} PATHY.
₹ äλγος (τδ) = pain of body; NEURALGIA.
 λύπη = pain of mind or body.
 dvia = pain of mind.
 δράω = do; DRAMA; DRASTIC.
  πράσσω = do, effect; PRACTICAL; PRAGMATIC.
  ποιίω = do, make; POET; POEM.
  προσποιίομαι = pretend (i. e., make over to one's self).
```

```
έργον = work, task; ENERGY; work.
) ἐργάζομαι = work, produce.
 μείρομαι = receive as one's share.
 μέρος (τ b) = share, part.
 μοίρα = lot in life, fate.
( κλήρος = lot, estate obtained by lot, CLERGY.
\lambda λαγχάνω = obtain by lot.
 τύχη = fortune.
 τυγχάνω = hit, hit upon, happen to (with partic.).
 άμαρτάνω = miss, sin.
 πατρίς (\dot{\eta}) = fatherland; PATRIOTIC.
 πατήρ = father; PATRIARCH.
 μήτηρ = mother; METROPOLIS.
 θυγάτηρ = daughter.
 viós = son.
( νίκη = victory; Nicodemus.
νικάω = gain the victory; conquer.
 άκολουθος = attendant, as following; ANACOLUTHON.
 άκολουθέω = follow (esp. as soldier or slave).
 Exoma: = follow.
 διώκω = pursue.
 θεράπων = attendant, as serving.
 θεραπεύω = serve, without implying subjection or degrading inferi-
              ority; THERAPEUTICS.
  lατρός = physician.
 ίνια = health; HYGIENE.
 νόσος (ή) = disease.
 νοσέω = am sick.
  δακρύω = weep, shed tears; lacrima; tear.
  κλαίω = weep, wail.
 οίμάζω [ νοίμοι ] = wail aloud, lament.
  στένω = groan.
```

```
σκότος = darkness.
 σκιά = shadow.
 σκηνή = tent : SCENE.
 ώρα = season; HOUR; HOROLOGE.
 μήν (\dot{o}) = month; mensis (orig. moon).
 ἡμέρα = day; ephemeral.
 \mathbf{v}\mathbf{\hat{v}}\mathbf{\hat{\xi}}(\dot{\eta}) = \text{night}; \ \mathbf{nox}; \ night.
 πρώην = day before yesterday.
 \chi\theta\acute{e}s = yesterday.
 σήμερον = to-day.
 αύριον = to-morrow.
άρχω = begin, rule; ANARCHY; MONARCHY.
 åρχή = beginning, rule, or office.
άρχαίος = old (i. e., pertaining to the beginning); ARCHAIC.
( πάλαι = long ago.
παλαιός = old (i. e., existing long ago); PALEONTOLOGY.
véos = young, new; novus; new.
kaivos = new, recent.
θάρσος (τδ) = courage, boldness; dare.
 θαρσέω = take courage, am bold.
θρασύς = courageous, bold.
 τόλμα (\dot{\eta}) = courage, daring.
 ĕτλην (aor. 2, poetical) = endure, dare.
 τολμηρός = enduring, daring.
 λευκός = white.
 μέλας = black; MELANCHOLY; CALOMEL.
 ξανθός = yellow.
 χλωρός = greenish-yellow, CHLORIDE.
 γλαυκός = bright, bluish-green, gray.
 ποικίλος = many-colored.
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```
πνίω = blow, breathe; PNEUMATIC; PNEUMONIA.
πνεθμα = wind, breath.
ανεμος = wind; ANEMONE; ANEMOMETER.
Bopéas = North wind.
Nóτos = South wind.
Eύρος = East wind.
Zέφυρος = West wind; ZEPHYR.
\theta \acute{a}\pi \tau \omega = \text{bury}.
τάφος = tomb; ΕΡΙΤΑΡΗ; CENOTAPH.
τάφρος (ή) = ditch.
\theta v h \sigma \kappa \omega = die.
θάνατος == death; THANATOPSIS.
νεκρός = corpse; NECROMANCY.
σωμα = body, often dead body.
ψυχή = breath, soul as immortal part; PSYCHOLOGY.
ψύχω = blow.
\psi v \chi \rho \sigma s = cold.
θυμός = soul as seat of emotion.
πρόθυμος == forward-minded, zealous.
έπιθυμέω == desire (i. e., set one's heart upon).
ένθυμέσμαι = lay to heart, consider well; ΕΝΤΗΥΜΕΜΕ.
                                                           [NOLOGY.
φρήν (ή) = midriff, soul as seat of emotion and intellect; PHRE-
                   (1) am minded, purpose.
                  (2) reflect.
καταφρονέω = despise (i. e., think or look down upon).
             = think, take earnest, anxious thought.
vóos = soul as intellect.
voi\omega = perceive, think.
διανοίομαι = purpose (i. e., think through).
πύλη = gate; THERMOPYLAE.
θύρα = door; door.
```

```
( olyvuμι == open.
| πετάννυμι = spread out, open wide; PETAL.
( ἔργω == shut in or out, bar the way.
l πολιορκέω == besiege (i. e., shut in a city).
( ληίζομαι == seize as booty, plunder.
( πορθέω == lay waste, plunder.
          = think (subjective opinion).
   γίομαι = think (after careful consideration).
 νέμω = distribute; NEMESIS.
                                                         ECONOMY.
 νόμος = law (i. e., that which has been assigned); ASTRONOMY;
 νομίζω = regard as custom, think.
 δοκίω = think, seem, seem good.
 δόξα = opinion, reputation (i. e., opinion had of one); ORTHODOX;
              PARADOX; DOGMA.
 ήγίομαι = lead, think; EXEGESIS; HEGEMONY.
 ayω = lead, convey; PEDAGOGUE; DEMAGOGUE.
 άγών = assembly, contest; AGONY.
 άγωνίζομαι == contend for a prize.
αθλον = prize, contest.
 άθλητής == contestant for a prize; ATHLETE.
 äθλιος = struggling, wretched.
 όράω = see; PANORAMA.
 όψομαι = shall see; OPTICS.
όψις = sight.
cloov = saw; IDEA; video; wit; wise.
 olba = know (i. e., have seen).
έπίσταμαι = know thoroughly, understand.
γιγνώσκω = know; AGNOSTIC; DIAGNOSIS; know.
 συγγιγνώσκω = have fellow-feeling with, pardon (i. e., know with).
 καταγιγνώσκω = condemn (i. e., know against).
άναγιγνώσκω = read (i. e., recognize, know again).
```

```
βλέπω = look.
  σκοπίω = look at attentively; TELESCOPE; EPISCOPAL; BISHOP.
  θεωρέω = look at reflectively; THEORY; THEOREM.
  θεάομαι = look at with wonder; THEATER.
  Baive [\sqrt{\beta a}] = take steps; ACROBAT; DIABETES.
  \left.\begin{array}{l} {{\tilde \nu \pi \varepsilon \rho} \atop {\pi \alpha \rho \alpha}}\right\} \beta \alpha {\tilde \iota \nu \omega} = {\rm transgress}. \label{eq:energy_points}
  συμβαίνω = happen (i. e., come together).
 \beta \alpha \delta \zeta \omega = \text{walk, move slowly.}
  βιβάζω = cause to walk.
  \beta \in \beta a \circ s = \text{firm (i. e., with feet firmly planted)}.
  Báoris = step, pedestal (i. e., that on which one steps); BASIS.
  βωμός = altar (i. e., pedestal or platform for sacred rites).
  γράφω = write; GEOGRAPHY; TOPOGRAPHY.
γραφή = a writing, an indictment in behalf of the state.
  δίκη = right, justice, an indictment in behalf of an individual;
                      THEODICY; SYNDICATE.
 δικάζω = I judge a case; in Mid., I have a case judged (i. e., go to
  κρίνω = discriminate, judge; CRISIS; CRITIC.
) άποκρίνομαι — reply.
\left\{ \left. \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:continuous_property} \left\{ \left. \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:continuous_property} \left\{ \left. \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:continuous_property} \left\{ \left. \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:continuous_property} \label{eq:continuous_property} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right\} = \mathrm{strife}. \right.
 dua = at the same time.
  άμαξα (ή) [άμα+άξων, axle] = wagon.
 δμως = nevertheless (i. e., all the same).
όμως = in the same manner.
 όμολογέω = agree; Homologous.
 δμιλέω [\delta\mu+t\lambda\eta, a troop] = associate with; HOMILY; HOMILETICS.
(is a care when too late.)

μεταγιγνώσκω

μετανοίω

(know after).
```

```
τίλος (τό) { (1) consummation, end; TELEOLOGICAL. (2) initiation into the Mysteries. (3) tax.
 τελέω = consummate, initiate, pay a tax.
 διατελέω = consummate, continue doing something (with partic.).
 πολυτελής = costly (i. e., involving a large tax).
 λυσιτελής = profitable (i. e., paying the tax).
 ρίπτω = throw.
 βάλλω = throw, hit with a missile; SYMBOL; PARABLE.
 διαβάλλω = calumniate (i. e., throw at through malice); DIABOLIC;
 μεταβάλλω = change (i. e., throw into a different position).
 \pi \epsilon \rho a = across.
 περάω = cross, drive right through.
 πορεύω = carry; in Mid., go.
 \pi \circ \rho (\zeta \omega) = \text{furnish (i. e., carry to)}.
 πόρος = a passage, way, ferry; PORE; POROUS; porta; ford.
άπορος = without a way, difficult.
 αίχμή } = spear-head, spear.
 δόρυ = spear-shaft, spear (lit., trunk of a tree).
 δένδρον = tree; RHODODENDRON.
 ύλη = forest; silva.
 ξύλον = wood; XYLOPHONE.
\{\delta \rho os (\tau b) = mountain.
( δρος = boundary.
δρίζω = bound, define; HORIZON.
 σημα = sign.
 σημαίνω = show by a sign.
 τέκμαρ (τ b) = fixed sign.
 τεκμήριον = positive proof.
 τεκμαίρομαι = conjecture (i. e., judge by a sign).
 \beta \circ \eta \theta \in \omega = \text{come to the aid of.}
 δφελος (\tau b) = help.
 ώφελέω = I help.
 ονίνημι = benefit; ONESIMUS.
 βλάπτω = injure.
```

```
( οξύς = sharp; OXYGEN; OXIDE.
 πικρός = pointed, bitter.
  \lambda \epsilon i \beta \omega = pour; libo; libation.
  λειμών (δ) = meadow.
) λιμήν (δ) = harbor.
  λίμνη == lake.
  στρώννυμι = spread.
   στρατός = army (lit., as spread in camp).
  στρατηγός [στρατόs+άγω] = general; STRATEGY.
   στρατόπεδον = camp.
   π(μπλημι = fill; pleo; fill.
   πλήθος (τδ) = multitude; PLETHORA.
  δχλος multitude, as irregular moving crowd.
             heart; cor; cordial; heart.
   ήπαρ (τδ) = liver. HEPATICA.
   γαστήρ (\dot{\eta}) = stomach; GASTRIC; GASTRONOMY.
   κεφαλή = head; ACEPHALOUS; caput; head.
   oùs (\tau \delta, \text{ gen. } \vec{\omega} \tau \delta s) = \text{ear.}
   όφθαλμός = eye; OPHTHALMIA.
   \dot{\rho} (\dot{\eta}) = nose; RHINOCEROS.
   στόμα = mouth; STOMACH.
   δδούς (δ) = tooth; dens.
   γλώσσα = tongue; GLOSSARY.
   \pi \nu \rho v \sigma s = tower.
  τεῖχος (τδ) = wall of city.
  τοῖχος (δ) = wall of house.
  φωνή = voice; PHONETIC; TELEPHONE.
  φθόγγος = sound; DIPHTHONG.
  θόρυβος = noise.
 ( \delta \chi \theta o s (\tau \delta) = burden, trouble; ACHE.
 λαθομαι = am burdened or troubled.
```

```
del\delta\omega = sing; ode.
καλέω = call; calendar.

παρακαλέω = exhort (i. e., call to).

ἐγκαλέω = accuse (lit., call in).
κελεύω = bid, command.
\xi_{X}\omega = have, I hold or am in a certain condition; in Mid., with gen.,
                cling to, come next.
άνέχω = endure, tolerate (i. e., hold up).
παρέχω = furnish (i. e., hold beside).
ύπισχνέομαι = promise (i. e., hold one's self under).
σχήμα = form, shape (i. e., a result of being or remaining in a certain
 position); scheme. [ing).
σχέτλιος = unflinching, merciless, wretched (i. e., holding or endur-
                          from middle sense of cling to, or come next.
 σχεδόν = next, nearly
 \piίπτω [\sqrt{\pi}ετ] = fall; SYMPTOM.
σφάλλω = cause to fall.
άσφαλής = firm, safe (i. e., not liable to fall).
 βαρύς = heavy; BARYTONE; BAROMETER.
 ελαφρός = light, nimble.
 κείμαι = lie.
 κοιμάω = put to sleep; CEMETERY.
 εύδω = I sleep.
 υπνος = sleep; HYPNOTISM; somnus.
 άγρυπνέω = am sleepless (lit., hunt for sleep).
 έγείρω = arouse, awaken.
( xpovos = time; CHRONIC; CHRONOLOGY.
καιρός = fitting time or measure.
 μύθος = word, story; MYTH.
 ξπος (τδ) = word; EPIC.
 \epsilon l \pi o \nu = said.
```

```
intos = horse; HIPPODROME; PHILIP.
 δνος = donkey.
 βοῦς = ox, cow; BUCOLIC; BUTTER, [βοῦς + τυρός, cheese].
σθs = swine; sus; swine.
 πρόβατον = sheep.
 ποιμήν = shepherd.
κόρη = girl ; CORA.
νύμφη = bride; NYMPH.
γαμέω = marry; POLYGAMY; BIGAMY.
 εὖ ἔχω = am well (i. e., in a prosperous condition).
 εὖ πράσσω = do well, prosper.
 εῦ ποιέω = do good to, treat well.
 σπάνις (ή) = scarcity.
 \pi \epsilon i \nu a = hunger.
  \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \delta i \psi a = \text{thirst.} & \text{ sepsomonise} \\ \lambda i \psi w = \text{lay.} \\ \lambda i \chi \cos \left( \tau \delta \right) = \text{bed} \end{array} \right\} \text{ (poetical).} 
 Adyos = ambush, company of soldiers.
  λέγω = gather, tell over; in Attic, say; THEOLOGY.
συλλέγω = collect.
 λόγος = word, account; Logic.
 λογίζομαι = count, reckon.
( \delta\pi\lambda o\nu = \text{implement, arm}; PANOPLY.
l όπλίτης = hoplite (i. e., heavy-armed soldier).
σκεῦος (τό) = implement, equipment.
 ( παρασκευάζω = equip, get ready.
 ώθέω == thrust, push.
 έλαύνω = drive ; ELASTIC.
 ( μάρτυς = witness; MARTYR.
 μηνύω = disclose.
```

```
( γέλως (ό) = laughter.
/ γελάω = laugh.
 еока = seem like, seem.
 εἰκός == likely, probable.
 alkizw [a - \epsilon \iota \kappa] = treat in an unseemly manner, torment.
 σείω = shake; SEISMIC.
 \pi \alpha \lambda \lambda \omega = \text{shake, swing, throw.}
 \pi \hat{a} \lambda \eta = a wrestling; PALESTRA.
 άντίπαλος = antagonistic; as subst., antagonist.
 αίρω = raise, lift.
δρνυμι = raise, rise; orior.
 αὐλός = flute, clarionet.
  φόρμιγξ (ή) `
έρετμόν = oar; remus; oar.
 ξρέσσω = row.
τριήρης (\dot{\eta}) = ship with three banks of oars; trireme.
 ύπηρέτης = an under-rower, servant.
ὑπηρετέω = serve.
( ἐρῶ = shall say.
( ρήτωρ = orator; RHETORIC.
( ήλθον [\sqrt{\epsilon}λυθ] = went; PROSELYTE.
l έλεύθερος = free (i. e., going where one lists).
 \sigma \phi \circ \delta \rho \circ s = intense, ardent.
 σφόδρα
 ăvav
 μαλα
 άπαξ = once for all.
( TELVW = stretch; TONE.
ορέγω = reach, stretch out.
 φημί = affirm; EUPHEMISM; PROPHET
) ἀρνέομαι — deny.
```

```
άπλόος = one-fold, single.
διπλόος = two-fold, double; DIPLOMA.
 άσκός = wine-skin.
 \delta \epsilon \rho \omega = flay.
 δέρμα = skin.
 σκύτος (τδ) = tanned skin.
 σκυτοτόμος = shoemaker (i. e., leather cutter). [σκῦτος + τέμνω.]
 ὑπέρ = over; super.
 ύβρις = wanton violence, insolence (i. e., over-bearing spirit);
 ύβρίζω = grown wanton or insolent.
                                                              [HYBRID.
ύψηλός = lofty.
 πήγνυμι = make fast or solid.
παχύς = thick, stout; РАСНУДЕКМ.
 veavias = young man.
 μειράκιον = lad, stripling.
 \pi a i s [\sqrt{\pi a i \delta}] = \text{child}; PEDAGOGUE}; CYCLOPAEDIA.
  (παιδεύω = train a child, teach.
  διδάσκω = teach, inform; DIDACTIC.
 alobávoua = perceive by the senses, learn; AESTHETICS.
 \mu a \nu \theta a \nu \omega = learn; MATHEMATICS.
πυνθάνομαι = learn by inquiry, ascertain.
(\sigma\theta \ell vos(\tau b)) = \text{strength}; \text{ CALISTHENICS}; \text{ DEMOSTHENES}.
doveris = not strong, weak, sick.
lox48 (\dot{\eta}) = strength as inherent. loxupos = strong.
 lσχυρίζομαι = maintain persistently (i. e., make one's self strong).
( δώμη = strength of body.
) βώννυμι == make strong.
κράτος (τ b) = strength as giving the mastery; ARISTOCRACY;
Kparés = gain the mastery over.
βία = force, violence.
βιάζομαι = overpower by force.
δύναμις (ή) = power; DYNAMITE; DYNASTY.
 δύναμαι = am able.
```

```
αὐξάνω = increase; augeo; augment.
φείδομαι = spare.
παύω = cause to cease; in Mid., cease; PAUSE.
χάσκω or χαίνω = gape, yawn; CHASM; CHAOS.
γόνυ (τ δ) = knee; POLYGON: genu; knee.
аттора = fasten myself to, lay hold of, touch; APSE.
άπειλέω = threaten.
εύρίσκω = find : EUREKA.
κωλύω = hinder.
στερέω == deprive.
έρπω = creep; serpo; serpent.
Eivos = guest-friend, alien.
ἐάω = permit.
κύκλος = circle; CYCLE; BICYCLE.
\mu \iota \sigma \theta \circ s = pay.
κέρας (τ b) = horn; RHINOCEROS.
τρ(βω = rub, wear out; DIATRIBE; tribulation.
μηχανή = machine, contrivance; MECHANIC.
κυλίνδω = roll; CYLINDER.
γεύω = give to taste; gusto.
\delta \epsilon i \pi vov = dinner.
σχολή = leisure; school.
ράδιος = easy.
ки̂ца = wave.
θαυμάζω = wonder at.
ἀσπάζομαι. = welcome.
δίαιτα = manner of life; DIET.
δδόs (\dot{η}) = road, street; METHOD; SYNOD.
κρεμάννυμι = hang.
κόλαξ = flatterer.
θύω = sacrifice.
μάκαρ == blessed.
αίμα = blood; HEMORRHAGE; ANAEMIA.
δέω (δεήσω) = lack, need; in Med., need, beg.
άλλά [άλλος] = but (strong adversative).
\delta \epsilon = \text{but (weak adversative)}.
μέν . . . δέ introduce contrasted words or clauses.
μέντοι = yet, however.
       = and.
```

```
\tau i \dots \kappa \alpha i = both \dots and.
               каітоі = and yet.
               καίπερ = although (mostly with participle).
                               (1) as (implying comparison).
             (2) strengthening adverbs and superlatives.
(3) that, how (introducing indirect discourse).
(4) in order that (purpose).
(5) because.
(6) when.
             \delta \pi = \begin{cases} (1) \text{ because.} \\ (2) \text{ that (introducing indirect discourse).} \end{cases}

\frac{\partial}{\partial u} = \begin{cases} (I) & \text{after (temporal conj.).} \\ (2) & \text{since (causal conj.).} \end{cases}

              \delta\pi\omega s = that, in order that, how.
             γάρ = for (introducing co-ordinate sentences).
             worte = so that (result, mostly with infin.).
             aρa = accordingly (weak inferential conjunction).
          \left\{\begin{array}{l} \tilde{\mathbf{d}} \rho \mathbf{a} \\ \hat{\mathbf{\eta}} \end{array}\right\} \text{ introduce a question.}
Tolvogooûv = therefore, then.
           \ddot{\eta} = or, after comparative, than.
         πότερον . . . ή = whether . . . or.
  \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Modifying} \\ \text{the whole} \\ \text{sentence.} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{Tol} = \text{let me tell you.} \\ \mu \dot{\eta} \nu = \text{surely, verily.} \\ \dot{\eta} = \text{truly.} \\ \delta \dot{\eta} \pi o \nu = \text{doubtless, of course.} \end{array}
       (a) individual word \delta \tau', adds emphasis to word or sentence.
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Modifying preceding word. The matter of the
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